that submit the required financial reports timely and accurately, and establish adequate financial systems and effective program operations under the Tribal CSE program.

# § 310.145 What costs are allowable charges to Tribal CSE programs carried out under § 310.65(a) of this part?

Federal funds are available for direct costs of operating a Tribal CSE program under an approved Tribal CSE application carried out under §310.65(a) of this part, provided that such costs are determined by the Secretary or designee to be reasonable, necessary, and allocable to the program. Federal funds are also available for indirect costs, where applicable, at the appropriate negotiated indirect cost rate. Allowable activities and costs include:

- (a) Support enforcement services provided to eligible individuals, including: parent locator services; paternity establishment; and support order establishment, modification, and enforcement services;
- (b) Administration of the Tribal CSE program, including but not limited to the following:
- (1) Establishment and administration of the Tribal CSE program plan;
- (2) Monitoring the progress of program development and operations, and evaluating the quality, efficiency, effectiveness, and scope of available support enforcement services;
- (3) Establishment of all necessary agreements with other Tribal, State, and local agencies or private providers for the provision of child support enforcement services in accordance with Procurement Standards found in 45 CFR 92.36. These agreements may include:
- (i) Necessary administrative agreements for support services;
- (ii) Use of Tribal, Federal, State, and local information resources;
- (iii) Cooperation with courts and law enforcement officials;
- (iv) Securing compliance with the requirements of the Tribal CSE program plan in operations under any agreements:
- (v) Development and maintenance of systems for fiscal and program records and reports required to be made to OCSE based on these records; and

- (vi) Development of cost allocation systems;
- (c) Establishment of paternity, including:
- (1) Establishment of paternity in accordance with Tribal codes or custom as outlined in the approved Tribal CSE program plan;
- (2) Reasonable attempts to determine the identity of a child's father, such as:
  - (i) Investigation;
- (ii) Development of evidence including the use of genetic testing performed by accredited laboratories; and
  - (iii) Pre-trial discovery;
- (3) Court or administrative or other actions to establish paternity pursuant to procedures established by Tribal codes or custom as outlined in the approved Tribal CSE program plan;
- (4) Identifying accredited laboratories that perform genetic tests (as appropriate); and
- (5) Referrals of cases to another Tribal CSE agency or to a State to establish paternity when appropriate;
- (d) Establishment, modification, and enforcement of support obligations including:
- (1) Investigation, development of evidence and, when appropriate, court or administrative actions;
- (2) Determination of the amount of the support obligation (including determination of income and allowable in-kind support under Tribal CSE guidelines, if appropriate);
- (3) Enforcement of a support obligation including those activities associated with collections and the enforcement of court orders, administrative orders, warrants, income withholding, criminal proceedings, and prosecution of fraud related to child support; and
- (4) Investigation and prosecution of fraud related to child and spousal support:
- (e) Collection and disbursement of support payments, including:
- (1) Establishment and operation of an effective system for making collections and identifying delinquent cases and collecting from them;
- (2) Referral of cases to another Tribal CSE agency or to a State CSE program for collection when appropriate; and
- (3) Making collections for another Tribal CSE program or for a State CSE program;

#### §310.150

- (f) Establishment and operation of a Tribal Parent Locator Service (TPLS) or agreements for referral of cases to a State PLS, another Tribal PLS, or the Federal PLS for location purposes;
- (g) Activities related to requests to State CSE programs for certification of collection for Federal Income Tax Refund Offset;
- (h) Establishing and maintaining case records;
- (i) Planning, design, development, installation, enhancement, and operation of CSE computer systems;
- (j) Staffing and equipment that are directly related to operating a Tribal CSE program;
- (k) The portion of salaries and expenses of a Tribe's chief executive and staff that is directly attributable to managing and operating a Tribal CSE program;
- (l) The portion of salaries and expenses of Tribal judges and staff that is directly related to Tribal CSE program activities:
  - (m) Service of process;
- (n) Training on a short-term basis that is directly related to operating a Tribal CSE program;
- (o) Costs associated with obtaining technical assistance that are directly related to operating a CSE program, from outside sources, including Tribes, Tribal organizations, State agencies, and private organizations, and costs associated with providing such technical assistance to public entities; and
- (p) Any other reasonable, necessary, and allocable costs with a direct correlation to a Tribal CSE program, consistent with the cost principles in OMB Circular A-87.

#### §310.150 [Reserved]

### § 310.155 What uses of Tribal CSE program funds are not allowable?

Federal Tribal CSE funds may not be used for:

- (a) Services provided or fees paid by other Federal agencies, or by programs funded by other Federal agencies;
- (b) Construction and major renovations:
- (c) Any expenditures that have been reimbursed by fees collected;
- (d) Expenditures for jailing of parents in Tribal CSE program cases;

- (e) The cost of legal counsel for indigent defendants in Tribal CSE program actions;
- (f) The cost of guardians ad litem; and
- (g) All other costs that are not reasonable, necessary, and allocable in Tribal CSE programs, under the costs principles in OMB Circular A-87.

#### Subpart E—Accountability and Monitoring

#### §310.160 How will OCSE determine if Tribal CSE program funds are appropriately expended?

OCSE will rely on audits required by OMB Circular A-133, "Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations" and other provisions of 45 CFR 92.26. The Department has determined that this program is to be audited as a major program in accordance with section 215(c) of the circular. The Department may supplement the required audits through reviews or audits conducted by its own staff.

#### § 310.165 What recourse does a Tribe or Tribal organization have to dispute a determination to disallow Tribal CSE program expenditures?

If a Tribe or Tribal organization disputes a decision to disallow Tribal CSE program expenditures, the grant appeals procedures outlined in 45 CFR part 16 are applicable under this part.

## Subpart F—Statistical and Narrative Reporting Requirements

#### § 310.170 What statistical and narrative reporting requirements apply to Tribal CSE programs?

Tribes and Tribal organizations must submit the following information and statistics for Tribal CSE program activity and caseload for each budget period:

- (a) Total number of cases and, of the total number of cases, the number that are TANF cases and the number that are non-TANF cases;
- (b) Total number of paternities needed and number of paternities established;
- (c) Total number of support orders needed and the total number of orders established;